UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 12, 2025

Amtech Systems, Inc.

(Exact name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Arizona (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 000-11412 (Commission File Number)

58 S. River Drive, Suite 370 Tempe, Arizona (Address of Principal Executive Offices) 86-0411215 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

> 85288 (Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (480) 967-5146

Not Applicable

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

D Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| | Trading | |
|--|-----------|---|
| Title of each class | Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share | ASYS | Nasdaq Global Select Market |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 12, 2025, Amtech Systems, Inc. (the "Registrant" or the "Company") announced by press release its results of operations for the second quarter ended March 31, 2025. A copy of the press release is included as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information contained in this Current Report, including the accompanying Exhibit 99.1, is furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 of Form 8-K and shall not be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Registrant, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing. The information in this Current Report, including the accompanying Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section or Sections 11 and 12(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

d) Exhibits.

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|-------------|---|
| <u>99.1</u> | Press release dated May 12, 2025 |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document) |

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AMTECH SYSTEMS, INC.

Date: May 12, 2025

By: /s/ Wade M. Jenke Name: Wade M. Jenke Title: Vice President and Chief Financial Officer



Amtech Reports Second Quarter Fiscal 2025 Results

TEMPE, Ariz., May 12, 2025 -- Amtech Systems, Inc. ("Amtech") (NASDAQ: ASYS), a manufacturer of equipment and consumables for semiconductor fabrication and packaging, today reported results for its second quarter ended March 31, 2025.

Second Quarter Fiscal 2025 Financial and Operational Results:

- •Net revenue of \$15.6 million
- •Cash of \$13.4 million
- •Cash provided by operations of \$0.2 million
- •GAAP net loss of \$31.8 million
- •Non-GAAP net loss of \$2.3 million⁽¹⁾
- •Adjusted EBITDA of (\$1.4) million (1)
- •Customer orders of \$15.7 million
- •Backlog of \$19.1 million

(1) See GAAP to non-GAAP and EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation in schedules following this release.

"Results for the second quarter fell short of expectations, with revenue and adjusted EBITDA coming in below guidance due to the delayed shipment of a horizontal diffusion furnace. In addition, the prolonged downturn for capital equipment serving our mature node semiconductor customers resulted in non-cash asset impairments and inventory write-downs. These were non-cash items, and we ended the quarter with a slightly higher cash balance.

I continue to be very encouraged by the strong demand we're experiencing for semiconductor packaging equipment that supports AI infrastructure builds and by the meaningful progress we've made in improving our cost structure. With strong long-term growth drivers, including AI infrastructure investments and our initiatives to grow our consumables, parts and services revenue, we are well positioned to deliver profitable growth and create meaningful long-term value for our shareholders," commented Mr. Bob Daigle, Chief Executive Officer of Amtech.

GAAP and Non-GAAP Financial Results

| (in millions, except per share amounts) | FY | Q2 2025 | Q1 Q2 FY 2025 FY 2024 | | 6 Months 2025 | 6 Months 2024 | |
|---|----|------------|--------------------------|----|------------------|------------------|--------|
| Revenues, net | \$ | 15.6 | \$ 24.4 | \$ | 25.4 \$ | 40.0 \$ | 50.4 |
| Gross (loss) profit | \$ | (0.3) \$ | \$ 9.4 | \$ | 8.5 \$ | 9.0 \$ | 16.7 |
| Gross margin | | -2.1% | 38.4 | % | 33.2% | 22.6% | 33.1 % |
| Non-GAAP gross profit ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 5.7 \$ | \$ 9.4 | \$ | 8.6 \$ | 15.0 \$ | 18.0 |
| Non-GAAP gross margin ⁽¹⁾ | | 36.3% | 38.4 | % | 33.9% | 37.6% | 35.7% |
| GAAP net (loss) income | \$ | (31.8) \$ | \$ 0.3 | \$ | 1.0 \$ | (31.5) \$ | (8.4) |
| GAAP net (loss) income per diluted share | \$ | (2.23) \$ | \$ 0.02 | \$ | 0.07 \$ | (2.21) \$ | (0.59) |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | (2.3) \$ | \$0.8 | \$ | (0.2) \$ | (1.5) \$ | (0.8) |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income per diluted share ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | (0.16) \$ | \$ 0.06 | \$ | (0.01) \$ | (0.10) \$ | (0.06) |

(1) See GAAP to non-GAAP reconciliation in schedules following this release.

Net revenues decreased 36% sequentially from last quarter and decreased 39% from the second quarter of fiscal 2024. The decrease across both periods is primarily due to a shipping delay on a disputed order for approximately \$4.9 million. In addition, prolonged weakness in the mature node semiconductor market driving reduced sales of wafer cleaning equipment, diffusion and high temperature furnaces, partially offset by higher sales of advanced packaging solutions.

GAAP gross margin decreased by \$9.7 million sequentially compared to last quarter and decreased by \$8.8 million dollars compared to the same prior year period. The decrease in both periods is primarily due to lower sales volume and \$6.0 million in non-cash inventory write-downs during Q2 2025, driven by sustained weak demand from mature node semiconductor customers.

During the second quarter of fiscal 2025, we recorded \$22.9 million in impairment charges due to \$15.3 million in goodwill and \$2.6 million in intangible asset impairment charges in our Semiconductor Fabrication Solutions segment and \$5.0 million in goodwill impairment charges in our Thermal Processing Solutions segment. The impairment charges were due primarily to recent events in our markets, indicating the current demand weakness is expected to be systemic and last a prolonged period for the mature node semiconductor market.

Selling, General & Administrative ("SG&A") expenses decreased \$0.9 million sequentially from last quarter and decreased \$1.1 million compared to the same prior year period. The decrease across both periods is primarily due to fixed cost reductions attributed to actions we have taken and lower commissions from the lower sales volume we experienced.

Research, Development and Engineering expenses decreased \$44 thousand sequentially from last quarter and decreased \$0.1 million compared to the same prior year period. The sequential decrease is due primarily to the timing of purchases related to specific projects. The decrease from prior year is attributable to development efforts in our Semiconductor Fabrication Solutions segment that did not recur.

GAAP net loss for the second quarter of fiscal 2025 was \$31.8 million, or 2.23 cents per share. This compares to GAAP net income of \$0.3 million, or 2 cents per share for the preceding quarter and GAAP net income of \$1.0 million, or 7 cents per share, for the second quarter of fiscal 2024.

Non-GAAP net loss for the second quarter of fiscal 2025 was \$2.3 million, or 16 cents per share. This compares to non-GAAP net income of \$0.8 million, or 6 cents per share for the preceding quarter and non-GAAP net loss of \$0.2 million, or 1 cents per share, for the second quarter of fiscal 2024.

Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents at March 31, 2025, were \$13.4 million, compared to \$11.1 million at September 30, 2024, due primarily to our focus on operational cash generation and strong accounts receivable collections from customers.

In discussing financial results for the three and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 and the three months ended December 31, 2024, in this press release, the Company refers to certain financial measures that are adjusted from the financial results prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). All non-GAAP amounts exclude certain adjustments for stock compensation expense, severance expense, expenses related to the discontinued product line, gain on the sale of our Arizona headquarters, moving expenses, amortization of acquired intangible assets, acquisition expenses, goodwill and intangible asset impairment, inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products, and income tax benefit related to our acquisition of Entrepix, Inc. A tabular reconciliation of financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP to the non-GAAP financial measures is included at the end of this press release.

Outlook

Operating results can be significantly impacted, positively or negatively, by the timing of orders, system shipments, logistical challenges, and the financial results of semiconductor manufacturers. Additionally, the semiconductor equipment industries can be cyclical and inherently impacted by changes in market demand. Actual results may differ materially in the weeks and months ahead.

For the third quarter ending June 30, 2025, we expect revenues in the range of \$16-19 million with better growth from our advanced packaging equipment offsetting lower mature node semiconductor product lines. With our operational cost savings, we expect adjusted EBITDA to be nominally neutral. Although the near-term outlook for revenue and earnings remains challenging, we remain confident that our long-term prospects are strong for both our advanced packing equipment, consumables, parts, and services. We continue to optimize and reduce Amtech's structural costs. We believe these steps should significantly improve results and enhance profitability through market cycles.

A portion of Amtech's results is denominated in Renminbis, a Chinese currency. The outlook provided in this press release is based on an assumed exchange rate between the United States Dollar and the Renminbi. Changes in the value of the Renminbi in relation to the United States Dollar could cause actual results to differ from expectations.

Conference Call

Amtech Systems will host a conference call at 5:00 pm ET on Monday, May 12, 2025 to discuss our fiscal second quarter financial results. The call will be available to interested parties by dialing 1-800-717-1738. For international callers, please dial +1-646-307-1865. A live webcast of the conference call will be available in the Investor Relations section of Amtech's website at: https://www.amtechsystems.com/investors/events.

A replay of the webcast will be available in the Investor Relations section of the company's website at http://www.amtechsystems.com/conference.htm shortly after the conclusion of the call and will remain available for approximately 30 calendar days.

About Amtech Systems, Inc.

Amtech Systems, Inc. provides equipment, consumables and services for semiconductor wafer fabrication and device packaging. Our products are used in fabricating semiconductor devices, such as silicon carbide (SiC) and silicon (Si) power devices, digital and analog devices, power electronic packages, advanced semiconductor packages and electronic assemblies. We sell these products to semiconductor device and module manufacturers worldwide, particularly in Asia, North America and Europe.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain information contained in this press release is forward-looking in nature. All statements in this press release, or made by management of Amtech Systems, Inc. and its subsidiaries ("Amtech"), other than statements of historical fact, are hereby identified as "forward-looking statements" (as such term is defined in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995). The forward-looking statements in this press release relate only to events or information as of the date on which the statements are made in this press release. Examples of forward-looking statements include statements regarding Amtech's future financial results, delivering profitable growth, creating longterm value for our shareholders, long term future prospects, operating results, business strategies, projected costs, the optimization and reduction of structural costs, products under development, competitive positions, plans and objectives of Amtech and its management for future operations, efforts to improve operational efficiencies and effectiveness and profitably grow our revenue, and enhancements to our technologies and expansion of our product portfolio. In some cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as "may," "plan," "anticipate," "seek," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "believe," "continue," "predict," "potential," "project," "should," "would," "could", "likely," "future," "target," "forecast," "goal," "observe," and "strategy" or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology used in this press release or by our management, which are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. The Form 10-K that Amtech filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for the year-ended September 30, 2024, listed various important factors that could affect the Company's future operating results and financial condition and could cause actual results to differ materially from historical results and expectations based on forward-looking statements made in this document or elsewhere by Amtech or on its behalf. These factors can be found under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Form 10-K and in our subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Qs, and investors should refer to them. Because it is not possible to predict or identify all such factors, any such list cannot be considered a complete set of all potential risks or uncertainties. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to publicly update forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

Contacts: Amtech Systems, Inc. Wade M. Jenke Vice President and Chief Financial Officer irelations@amtechsystems.com

Sapphire Investor Relations, LLC Erica Mannion and Michael Funari (617) 542-6180 irelations@amtechsystems.com

Summary Financial Information (in thousands, except percentages)

| | | Three Months Ended | | | | | Six Months Ended March 31, | | | | |
|---|----|--------------------|------|---------------|----|-------------------|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|--|
| | Ν | March 31, 2025 | Dece | mber 31, 2024 | | March 31, 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| Amtech Systems, Inc. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues, net | \$ | 15,580 | \$ | 24,385 | \$ | 25,433 | \$ | 39,965 | \$ | 50,353 | |
| GAAP gross (loss) profit | \$ | (325) | \$ | 9,363 | \$ | 8,451 | \$ | 9,038 | \$ | 16,670 | |
| Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 5,661 | \$ | 9,363 | \$ | 8,626 | \$ | 15,024 | \$ | 17,967 | |
| GAAP gross margin | | (2)% | | 38% | | 33% | | 23% | | 33% | |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 36% | | 38% | | 34% | | 38% | | 36% | |
| Operating (loss) income | \$ | (31,583) | \$ | 339 | \$ | 1,363 | \$ | (31,244) | \$ | (7,571) | |
| New orders | \$ | 15,701 | \$ | 18,070 | \$ | 19,771 | \$ | 33,771 | \$ | 42,876 | |
| Backlog | \$ | 19,119 | \$ | 18,998 | \$ | 44,316 | \$ | 19,119 | \$ | 44,316 | |
| Thermal Processing Solutions Segment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues, net | \$ | 10,575 | \$ | 18,684 | \$ | 17,441 | \$ | 29,259 | \$ | 34,968 | |
| GAAP gross profit | \$ | 350 | \$ | 7,329 | \$ | 5,040 | \$ | 7,680 | \$ | 11,199 | |
| Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 3,912 | \$ | 7,329 | \$ | 5,040 | \$ | 11,242 | \$ | 11,199 | |
| GAAP gross margin | | 3% | | 39% | | 29% | | 26% | | 32% | |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 37% | | 39% | | 29% | | 38% | | 32% | |
| Operating (loss) income | \$ | (8,401) | \$ | 2,874 | \$ | 896 | \$ | (5,528) | \$ | 1,977 | |
| New orders | \$ | 10,562 | \$ | 13,167 | \$ | 12,061 | \$ | 23,729 | \$ | 29,189 | |
| Backlog | \$ | 15,315 | \$ | 15,328 | \$ | 39,455 | \$ | 15,315 | \$ | 39,455 | |
| Semiconductor Fabrication Solutions Segment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues, net | \$ | 5,005 | \$ | 5,701 | \$ | 7,992 | \$ | 10,706 | \$ | 15,385 | |
| GAAP gross (loss) profit | \$ | (675) | \$ | 2,034 | \$ | 3,411 | \$ | 1,358 | \$ | 5,471 | |
| Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 1,749 | \$ | 2,034 | \$ | 3,586 | \$ | 3,782 | \$ | 6,768 | |
| GAAP gross margin | | (13)% |) | 36% | | 43% | | 13% | | 36% | |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 35% | | 36% | | 45% | | 35% | | 44% | |
| Operating (loss) income | \$ | (21,077) | \$ | (358) | \$ | 900 | \$ | (21,435) | \$ | (6,943) | |
| New orders | \$ | 5,139 | \$ | 4,903 | \$ | 7,710 | \$ | 10,042 | \$ | 13,687 | |
| Backlog | \$ | 3,804 | \$ | 3,670 | \$ | 4,861 | \$ | 3,804 | \$ | 4,861 | |

Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share data)

| | 1 | Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 2024 | | Six Months End 2025 | Six Months Ended Marc 2025 | | |
|---|-----------|---|----|------------------------|-------------------------------|----|---------|
| Revenues, net | \$ | 15,580 | \$ | 25,433 | \$ 39,965 | \$ | 50,353 |
| Cost of sales | | 15,905 | | 16,982 | 30,927 | | 32,834 |
| Intangible asset impairment | | _ | | | _ | | 849 |
| Gross (loss) profit | | (325) | | 8,451 | 9,038 | | 16,670 |
| Selling, general and administrative | | 7,115 | | 8,252 | 15,166 | | 16,819 |
| Research, development and engineering | | 832 | | 921 | 1,709 | | 2,509 |
| Loss (gain) on sale of fixed assets | | 205 | | (2,197) | 229 | | (2,197) |
| Goodwill impairment | | 20,353 | | | 20,353 | | 6,370 |
| Intangible asset impairment | | 2,569 | | — | 2,569 | | 430 |
| Severance expense | | 184 | | 112 | 256 | | 310 |
| Operating (loss) income | | (31,583) | | 1,363 | (31,244) | | (7,571) |
| Interest income | | 27 | | 14 | 31 | | 33 |
| Interest expense | | (6) | | (193) | (13) | | (391) |
| Foreign currency gain (loss) | | _ | | — | 401 | | (187) |
| Other | | 22 | | 9 | 42 | | 9 |
| (Loss) income before income tax provision | | (31,540) | | 1,193 | (30,783) | | (8,107) |
| Income tax provision | | 272 | | 223 | 717 | | 281 |
| Net (loss) income | <u>\$</u> | (31,812) | \$ | 970 | <u>\$ (31,500</u>) | \$ | (8,388) |
| (Loss) Income Per Share: | | | | | | | |
| Net (loss) income per basic share | \$ | (2.23) | \$ | 0.07 | <u>\$ (2.21)</u> | \$ | (0.59) |
| Net (loss) income per diluted share | \$ | (2.23) | \$ | 0.07 | \$ (2.21) | \$ | (0.59) |
| Weighted average shares outstanding: | | , | | |) | | / |
| Basic | | 14,296 | | 14,197 | 14,284 | | 14,193 |
| Diluted | | 14,296 | | 14,209 | 14,284 | _ | 14,193 |
| | | | | | | | |

Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands, except share data)

| | Μ | arch 31, 2025 | September 30, 2024 | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|--|--|
| Assets | | | | | | |
| Current Assets | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 13,426 | \$ | 11,086 | | |
| Accounts receivable (less allowance for credit losses of \$146 and \$103 at | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively) | | 16,190 | | 21,989 | | |
| Inventories | | 20,805 | | 26,867 | | |
| Income taxes receivable | | 134 | | 132 | | |
| Other current assets | | 3,582 | | 4,302 | | |
| Total current assets | | 54,137 | | 64,376 | | |
| Property, Plant and Equipment - Net | | | | | | |
| | | 10,439 | | 11,647 | | |
| Right-of-Use Assets - Net | | 15,436 | | 16,596 | | |
| Intangible Assets - Net | | 1,179 | | 4,004 | | |
| Goodwill | | 908 | | 21,261 | | |
| Deferred Income Taxes - Net | | 185 | | 185 | | |
| Other Assets | | 1,124 | | 884 | | |
| Total Assets | \$ | 83,408 | \$ | 118,953 | | |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | | | | <u>.</u> | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 5,201 | \$ | 5,356 | | |
| Accrued compensation and related taxes | | 1,904 | | 2,057 | | |
| Accrued warranty expense | | 427 | | 602 | | |
| Other accrued liabilities | | 705 | | 477 | | |
| Current maturities of finance lease liabilities and long-term debt | | 104 | | 101 | | |
| Current portion of long-term operating lease liabilities | | 2,141 | | 2,041 | | |
| Contract liabilities | | 6,208 | | 8,965 | | |
| Total current liabilities | | 16,690 | | 19,599 | | |
| Finance Lease Liabilities and Long-Term Debt | | 135 | | 189 | | |
| Long-Term Operating Lease Liabilities | | 14.143 | | 15,240 | | |
| Income Taxes Payable | | 1.345 | | 1,510 | | |
| Other Long-Term Liabilities | | 60 | | 57 | | |
| Total Liabilities | | 32,373 | | 36,595 | | |
| Commitments and Contingencies | | 52,575 | | 50,575 | | |
| Shareholders' Equity | | | | | | |
| Preferred stock; 100,000,000 shares authorized; none issued | | | | | | |
| Common stock; \$0.01 par value; 100,000,000 shares authorized; shares | | | | | | |
| issued and outstanding: 14,313,963 and 14,258,879 at March 31, 2025 | | | | | | |
| | | 1.42 | | 1.42 | | |
| and September 30, 2024, respectively | | 143 | | 143 | | |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 129,239 | | 128,466 | | |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (1,316) | | (720) | | |
| Retained deficit | | (77,031) | | (45,531) | | |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | ¢ | 51,035 | ¢ | 82,358 | | |
| Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | <u>\$</u> | 83,408 | \$ | 118,953 | | |

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands)

| | | Six Months Ended March 31, | | | | | | |
|--|----|----------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | | | | | |
| Operating Activities | | | | | | | | |
| Net loss | \$ | (31,500) \$ | (8,388) | | | | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by | | | | | | | | |
| operating activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 1,573 | 1,572 | | | | | |
| Write-down of inventory | | 6,618 | 940 | | | | | |
| Goodwill impairment | | 20,353 | 6,370 | | | | | |
| Intangible asset impairment | | 2,569 | 1,279 | | | | | |
| Deferred income taxes | | | (22) | | | | | |
| Non-cash share-based compensation expense | | 623 | 667 | | | | | |
| Loss (gain) on sale of fixed assets | | 229 | (2,197) | | | | | |
| Provision for allowance for credit losses | | 63 | _ | | | | | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | | 5,736 | 5,244 | | | | | |
| Inventories | | (556) | 2,617 | | | | | |
| Other assets | | 1,639 | 3,163 | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | | (253) | (3,462) | | | | | |
| Accrued income taxes | | (167) | (42) | | | | | |
| Accrued and other liabilities | | (1,093) | (3,432) | | | | | |
| Contract liabilities | | (2,757) | 998 | | | | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | | 3,077 | 5,307 | | | | | |
| Investing Activities | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment | | (152) | (1,976) | | | | | |
| Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment | | — | 2,700 | | | | | |
| Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities | | (152) | 724 | | | | | |
| Financing Activities | | × / | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | | 150 | 28 | | | | | |
| Payments on long-term debt | | (47) | (6,413) | | | | | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | | 103 | (6,385) | | | | | |
| Effect of Exchange Rate Changes on Cash and Cash Equivalents | | (688) | 221 | | | | | |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2,340 | (133) | | | | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Period | - | 11,086 | 13,133 | | | | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Period | \$ | 13,426 \$ | 13,000 | | | | | |

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (in thousands, except per share data)

| | March 31, | | Three Months Ended | | | | | Six Months Ended March 31, | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----|-------------------|------|----------------------------|----|--------------|--|--|
| | | 2025 | Dec | ember 31, 2024 | r | March 31, 2024 | 2025 | | | 2024 | | |
| Amtech Systems, Inc. Gross (Loss) Profit: GAAP gross (loss) profit | \$ | (325) | \$ | 9,363 | \$ | 8,451 | \$ | 9,038 | \$ | 16,670 | | |
| Write-down of inventory related to polishing equipment | φ | (323) | φ | | φ | 175 | φ | | φ | 448 | | |
| Inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products Intangible asset impairment | | 5,986 | | - | | - | | 5,986 | | - 849 | | |
| Non-GAAP gross (loss) profit | \$ | 5,661 | \$ | 9,363 | \$ | 8,626 | \$ | 15,024 | \$ | 17,967 | | |
| GAAP gross margin | | (2 ^{)%} | | 38 [%] | | 33 [%] | | 23 [%] | | 33% | | |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 36% | | 38% | | 34% | | 38% | | 36% | | |
| Thermal Processing Solutions Segment Gross Profit: GAAP gross profit | \$ | 350 | \$ | 7,329 | \$ | 5,040 | \$ | 7,680 | \$ | 11,199 | | |
| Write-down of inventory related to polishing equipment Inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products | | 3,562 | | - | | 1 | | 3,562 | | - | | |
| Intangible asset impairment Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 3,912 | \$ | 7,329 | \$ | 5,040 | \$ | 11,242 | \$ | - 11,199 | | |
| GAAP gross margin | | 3% | | 39% | | 29% | | 26% | | 32% | | |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | | 37% | | 39% | | 29% | | 38% | | 32% | | |
| Semiconductor Fabrication Solutions Segment Gross (Loss) Profit: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GAAP gross (loss) profit Write-down of inventory related to polishing equipment | \$ | (675) | \$ | 2,034 | \$ | 3,411 175 | \$ | 1,358 | \$ | 5,471 448 | | |
| Inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products | | 2,424 | | - | | - | | 2,424 | | - 448 | | |
| Intangible asset impairment Non-GAAP gross (loss) profit | \$ | 1,749 | \$ | 2,034 | \$ | 3,586 | \$ | 3,782 | \$ | 849 6,768 | | |
| 101-07741 gloss (1055) pront | φ | 1,/42 | φ | 2,034 | φ | 5,580 | φ | 5,782 | φ | 0,708 | | |
| GAAP gross margin Non-GAAP gross margin | | (13)% 35% | | 36% 36% | | 43% 45% | | 13% 35% | | 36% 44% | | |
| Non-OAAr gloss margin | | 33% | | 30% | | 43% | | 33% | | 44% | | |

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three Months End | | | | | Six Months Ended March 31, | | |
|--|-------------------|----|---------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------|----|---------|
| | March 31, 2025 | D | ecember 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 |
| Consolidated Net (Loss) Income: | | | | | | | | |
| GAAP net (loss) income | \$ (31,812) | \$ | 312 | \$ 970 | | \$ (31,500) | \$ | (8,388) |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | - | | - | (2,197) | | - | | (2,197) |
| Building move expense | - | | - | 231 | | - | | 231 |
| Write-down of inventory related to polishing equipment | - | | - | 175 | | - | | 448 |
| Inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products | 5,986 | | - | - | | 5,986 | | - |
| Amortization of acquired intangible assets | 107 | | 108 | 154 | | 215 | | 441 |
| Stock compensation expense | 290 | | 333 | 350 | | 623 | | 667 |
| Goodwill impairment | 20,353 | | - | - | | 20,353 | | 6,370 |
| Intangible asset impairment | 2,569 | | - | - | | 2,569 | | 1,279 |
| Severance expense | 184 | | 73 | 112 | | 256 | | 310 |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income | \$ (2,323) | \$ | 826 | \$ (205) | | \$ (1,498) | \$ | (839) |
| Net (Loss) Income per Diluted Share: | | | | | | | | |
| GAAP net (loss) income per diluted share | \$ (2.23) | \$ | 0.02 | \$ 0.07 | | \$ (2.21) | \$ | (0.59) |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | - | | - | (0.15) | | - | | (0.15) |
| Building move expense | - | | - | 0.02 | | - | | 0.01 |
| Write-down of inventory related to polishing equipment | - | | - | 0.01 | | - | | 0.03 |
| Inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products | 0.42 | | - | - | | 0.42 | | - |
| Amortization of acquired intangible assets | 0.01 | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | 0.02 | | 0.03 |
| Stock compensation expense | 0.02 | | 0.02 | 0.02 | | 0.04 | | 0.05 |
| Goodwill impairment | 1.43 | | - | - | | 1.43 | | 0.45 |
| Intangible asset impairment | 0.18 | | - | - | | 0.18 | | 0.09 |
| Severance expense | 0.01 | | 0.01 | 0.01 | | 0.02 | | 0.02 |
| Non-GAAP net (loss) income per diluted share | \$ (0.16) | \$ | 0.06 | \$ (0.01) | | \$ (0.10) | \$ | (0.06) |

Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA (in thousands, except per share data)

| Amtech Systems, Inc. EBITDA: | | Ended March 31, 1025 Six Months E | nded March 31, 2025 |
|--|----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| GAAP net (loss) income | \$ | (31,812) \$ | (31,500) |
| Interest income | | (27) | (31) |
| Interest expense | | 6 | 13 |
| Income tax provision | | 272 | 717 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | | 821 | 1,573 |
| EBITDA | | (30,740) | (29,228) |
| Inventory write-down of mature node semiconductor products | <u>s</u> | 5,986 | 5,986 |
| Stock compensation expense | | 290 | 623 |
| Goodwill impairment | | 20,353 | 20,353 |
| Intangible asset impairment | | 2,569 | 2,569 |
| Severance expense | | 184 | 256 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | | (1,358) <u>\$</u> | 559 |